



Enviroment and Climate
Regional Accession Network **ECRAN**

Workshop on protected area management
and development of tourism infrastructure

Evaluation of protected area management effectiveness

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Istanbul, Turkey
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• This Project is funded by the European Union

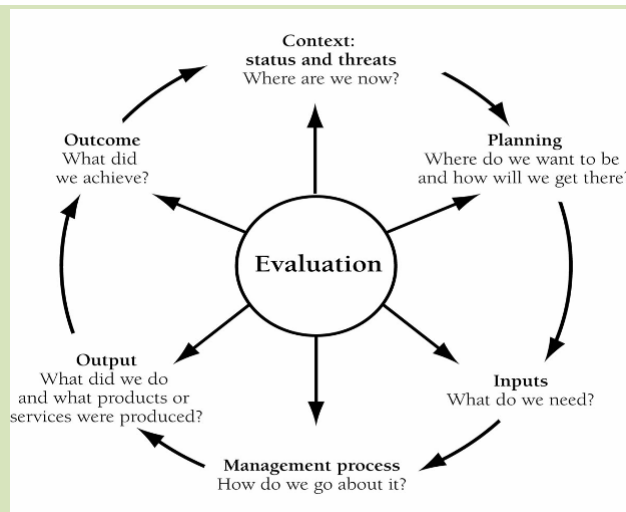


A project implemented by Human Dynamics Consortium

Management Effectiveness of Protected Areas

The assessment of how well an area is being managed ...

- looking at design issues;
- the adequacy and appropriateness of management systems and processes;
and
- the delivery of protected area objectives including conservation of values

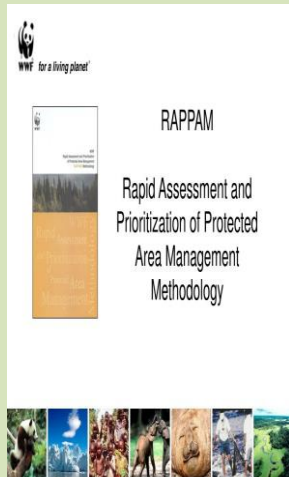


The IUCN/WCPA Framework is based on the idea that management follows a process

Minimum Requirements for Effective Management

1. Legal designation
2. Demarcation of protected area boundaries
3. Clear management objectives
4. Operational plan
5. Operational budget
6. Monitoring plan

Tools for Assessment



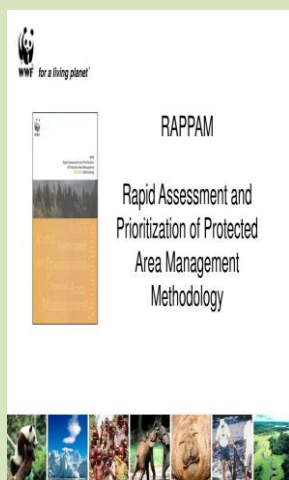
- System-wide tools aimed at identifying major trends and issues:

WWF RAPPAM

- Detailed tools aimed at developing monitoring and assessment at site-level:

IUCN Green List of Protected Areas

WWF RAPPAM





RAPPAM methodology



- ◆ **Rapid assessment and Prioritization of Protected Area Management (RAPPAM)**
- ◆ **Designed for broad-level comparisons among many protected areas (system of PAs); can be applied to a single PA**
- ◆ **5 STEPS (Scope of the assessment, Assessing existing information, Questionnaire, Analysing the results, Next steps and recommendations)**

RAPPAM: A protected areas assessment methodology outlined

STEP 1 - DETERMINING THE SCOPE OF THE ASSESSMENT

The scope of the assessment should be clear prior to implementing the RAPPAM methodology.

Answers to the following questions will influence the nature and direction, and therefore the utility, of the assessment:

- What are the specific objectives of conducting the protected area assessment?
- How will the information be used and by whom?
- Who will participate in the process?
- How will the results be communicated?
- What resources are available for conducting the assessment?
- Who will be responsible for coordinating and undertaking the assessment?
- What is the timeframe for completion?



RAPPAM methodology



- ◆ **KEY PART: Rapid Assessment Questionnaire**
- Contents:**
- ◆ **Information about PA**
- ◆ **Pressures/Threats**
- ◆ **Biological, Socio-economic importance, Vulnerability**
- ◆ **PLANNING (objectives, legal security, site-design)**
- ◆ **INPUTS (Staffing, Communication and information, Infrastructure, Financing)**
- ◆ **PROCESSES (Management planning, Management decision making, Research/Monitoring)**
- ◆ **OUTPUTS**

Element	Design		Appropriateness / Adequacy		Delivery	
	Context	Planning	Inputs	Process	Outputs	Outcomes
Evaluation focus	Importance, threats and policy/cultural environment	Design and planning	Adequacy of resources needed to manage	How management is conducted	Implementation of management programmes and actions	Extent to which objectives have been achieved
Criteria that are assessed	- Values	- Protected area legislation and policy	- Resources available for management	- Suitability of management processes	- Results of management actions	- Effects of management in relation to objectives
	- Threats	- Protected area or system				

Analyses



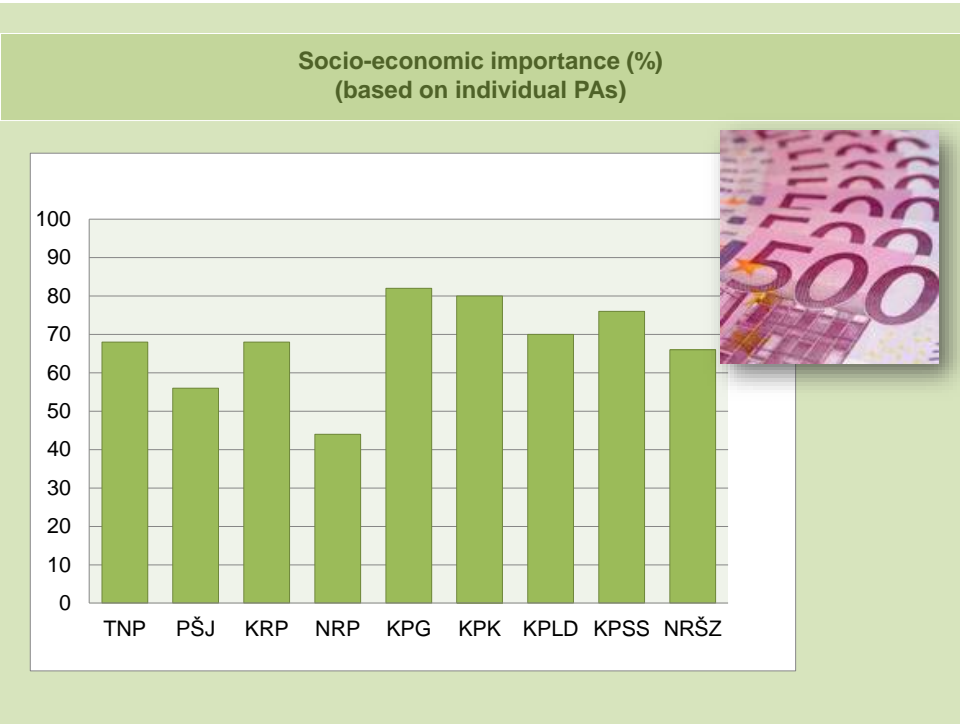
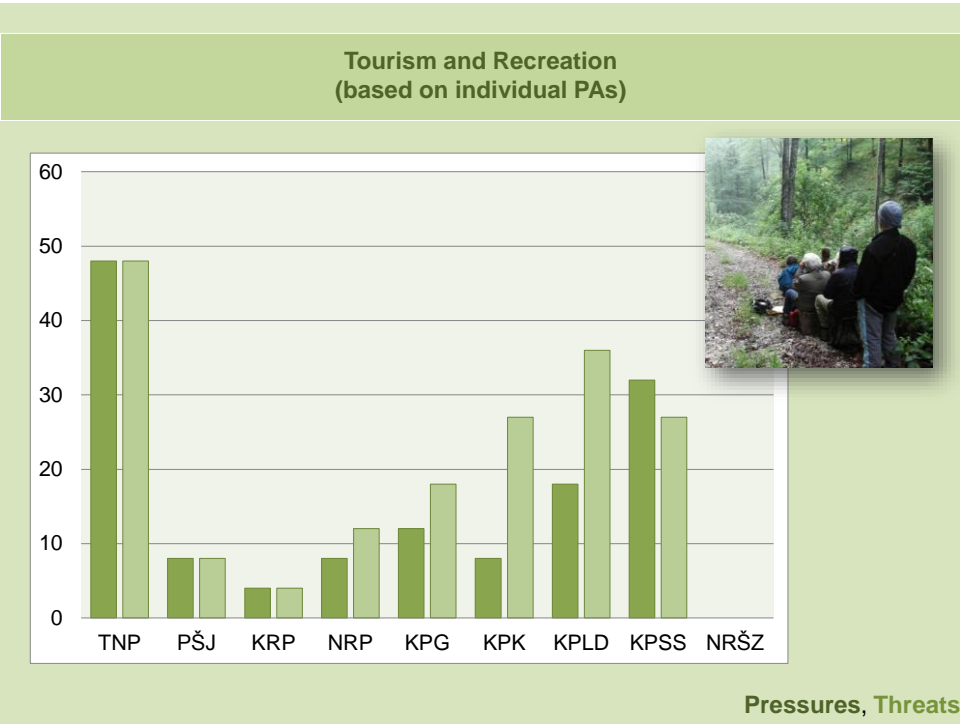
Analyses of three pillars:

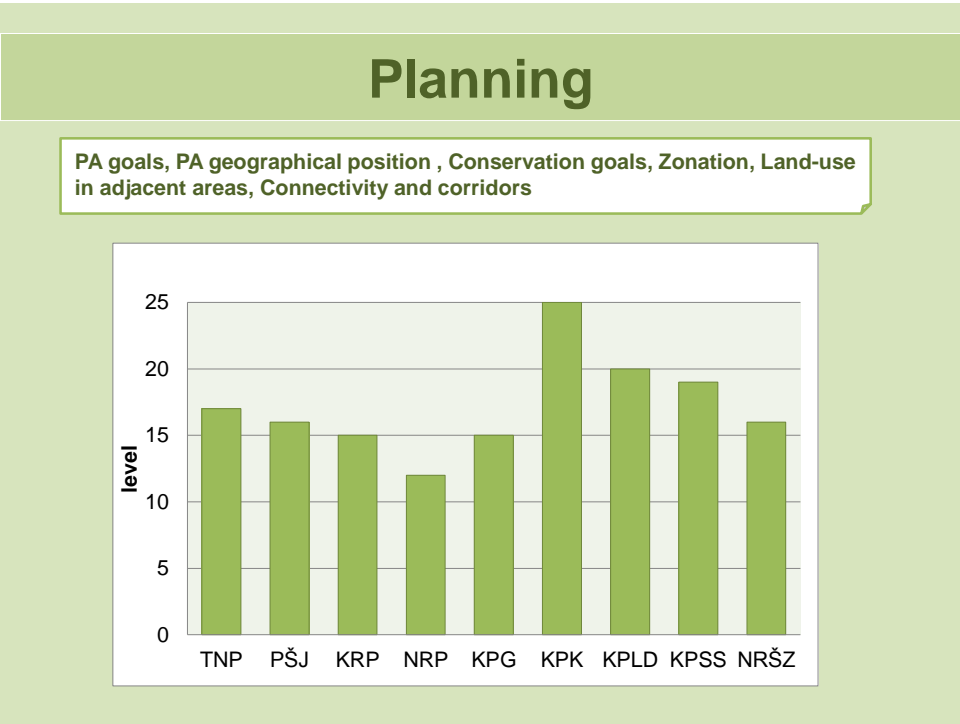
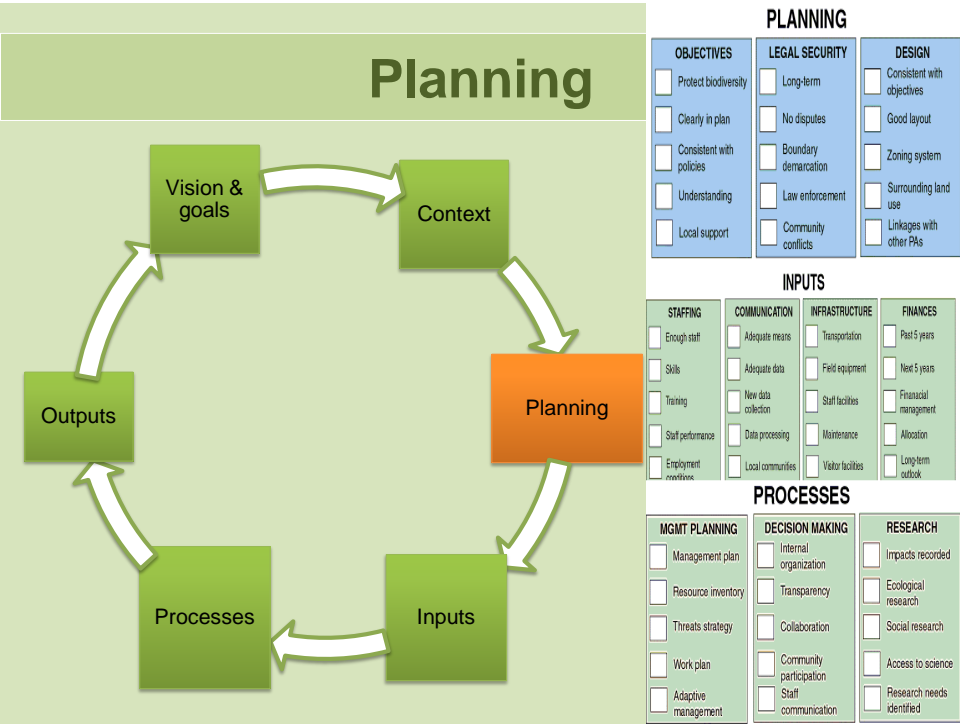
1. Pressures / Threats
2. Management effectiveness - individual PAs:
 - ▶ context,
 - ▶ planning,
 - ▶ inputs,
 - ▶ processes,
 - ▶ outputs / outcomes
3. Management effectiveness - system level

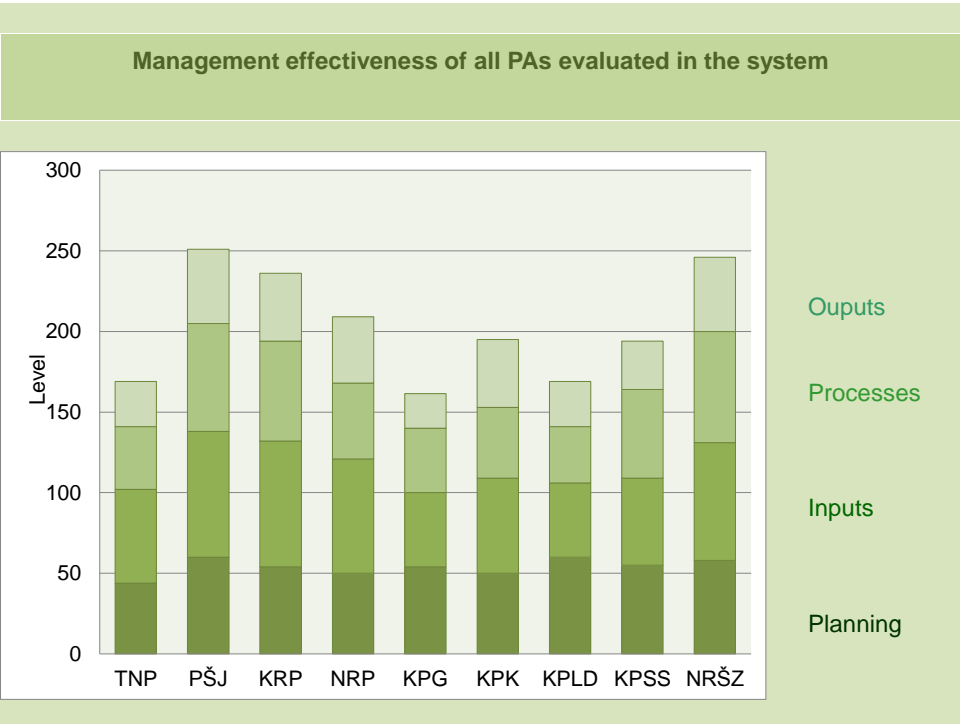
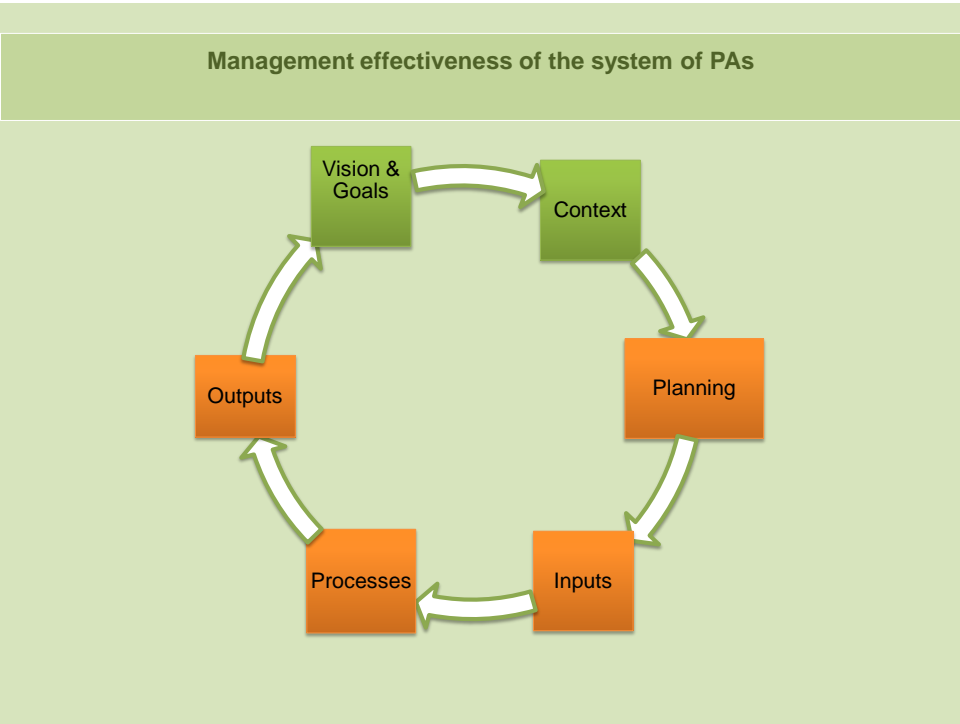
1. Pressures / Threats (results of analyses)






- ◆ Changes in land-uses
- ◆ Hunting / fishing
- ◆ Extraction of raw materials
- ◆ Tourism and recreation
- ◆ Pollution
- ◆ Invasive species
- ◆ Etc.









IUCN GREEN LIST OF PROTECTED and CONSERVED AREAS

Presentation prepared by J.Hardcastle,
IUCN Green List manager

THE IUCN GREEN LIST GLOBAL STANDARD

Pillars and Principles

Delivering Conservation Outcomes

Natural Values

Social Equity



1. Designed to Deliver

2. Equitably Governed

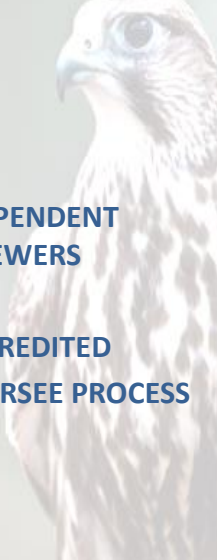
3. Effectively Managed








EXPERTS AND ASSURANCE





INDEPENDENT REVIEWERS

- ACCREDITED
- OVERSEE PROCESS

ASSURANCE PROCEDURE







IUCN Green List Calendar
2016

- JAN - Finalise Standard revision for 2016
- MAR - Register PAs, training for EAGL teams
- APR - Select Candidate sites begin nominations
- JUN - Global event, Peru
- JUL - Nominations submitted to EAGL
- AUG - Independent review
 - Final decisions by EAGL
 - Submission to GLPCA Committee
- SEP - GLPCA Committee verify successful PAs
 - Green List event in Hawai'i, IUCN WCC
- DEC - CBD event, Mexico
 - Evaluation and plan for 2017 Phase



IUCN Green List

**GLOBAL
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<https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/greenlistreview>